

#### Drones by Andrew Staub KC1OKI

# Newport County Radio Club

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Founded 1945; ARRL Chartered 1949. A 501(c)(3) non-profit

# First Person View (FPV) Drones



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#### Who am I

Litigation attorney for <u>Reynolds</u>, DeMarco & Boland Ltd.

Andrew Staub

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Living in Rhode Island since 2010

Married to a Rhode Islander in 2019, 2 dogs, 1 chicken, 1 duck

Enjoy the outdoors, cooking, pets, flying FPV drones, aquariums

Taught myself to build and fly FPV quadcopter drones in 2021

Acquired FCC Technician Class to comply with FPV regulations

2023 member of Newport County Radio Club

Interested in Parks on the Air





Control without wings = thrust vectoring

#### Payload

Thrust to weight ratio

#### **Amateur Radio Links**

- Control link transmitter frequencies
  - ▶ 27MHz, 72MHz, 433MHz, 900MHz, 1.3GHz and 2.4Ghz
- Video transmitter frequencies
  - ▶ 1.3 GHz, 5.8 GHz
- Antennas important







#### FPV Flight Video

- FPV drones differ from camera drones
  - FPV drones: fixed camera angle, no altitude/location hold, gyro stabilized, extremely agile
  - Camera drones: location/altitude hold, gyro stabilized, gimbal camera, limited agility



#### **Drone Uses**

Pilots / Airspace Management / Payload Handling / Aircraft Maintenance / Battery Technology / Software Engineering

FPV drones focus on cinematography and racing

Infrastructure inspection **Tunnel and pipe inspections** Damage Assessment & Insurance Cinematography **Photography** Delivery Sports & Racing Weather forecasting Zone and code enforcement

**Emergency Management** Law enforcement Firefighting Military Signals & Intelligence Surveillance & Security **Forestry** Agriculture Construction **Emergency medicine** 



## Long Range = Ground Stations

#### **Video Transmission**



What are we looking at?
 OSD

#### Digital vs. Analog 5.8 GHz Video

#### DIGITAL -

- Pros : colorful & detailed images, less background interference
- Cons: poor long range, smaller shared spectrum, higher latency, higher cost, heavy components, closed protocol (DJI, Walksnail, HDZero)



#### Digital vs. Analog 5.8 GHz Video

#### ANALOG -

- Pros: signal breakup, low latency, lower cost, lightweight components, longrange transmission, open protocol
- Cons: lacks detailed images, poor coloration, more background signal interference



#### Flight Time

# Tiny Whoop = <5 minutes



## Long Range Quad = 10-30 minutes



## **FPV Frames**

## Toothpick

- 5-10 minute flights
- Low disc loading
- Low mass
- ► Floaty
- Quiet
- Efficient



### **FPV Frames**

#### Cinewhoop

- Pusher and Puller setups
- Heavy mass
- Shrouded propellors
- Stable but not agile
- Yaw wash
- Indoor and outdoor
- Lower flight times with payload



#### **FPV Frames**

Freestyle Quads (Stretch X, Deadcat, H)2 inch, 3 inch, 5 inch, 7 inchRaLarge mass, but durable2iLoud, fast, agileBa10-20 minute flight timesLa

Racing Quad (True X) 2inch, 3 inch, 5 inch Balanced mass, not durable Loud, fast, agile 2-8 minute flight times

## 6" 265mm 5" 210mm 4" 180mm 3% 150n

## Where to begin?

#### **Tiny Whoops**

- 2-5 minute flight time
- Huge fun
- Agile, quick
- Quiet
- Durable
- Shrouded props
- Fly indoors or outdoors in calm conditions
- Simple 1S LiPo batteries
- Tiny Whoop flight video









# Flight Controller

- Gyro chip
  - OSD chip
- Signal processing
- Inputs/Outputs pads



# Electronic Speed Controls brushless motors

- Voltage regulator
- Power filtering
  - Sensors



# Video Transmitter

Digital vs. Analog signal
Navigation

Distance



# Batteries

- Lithium polymer or lithium iron
- Require maintenance and care
- Chemistry degrades over time and use
  - Least predictable factor in flight
  - Real fire hazard

#### Where will you fly?

- No FAA jurisdiction indoors
- Check airspace with Aloft / B4UFLY / AirMap
- Rhode Island has lots of restricted airspace
- Rhode Island state parks and lands require DEM permit for flight
- National airspace is anywhere navigable
- Apply for FAA LAANC Low Altitude Authorization and Notification Capability
- Consider drone insurance





## Before you fly

- Check airspace with Aloft / B4UFLY / AirMap
- Check for NOTAMS Notice to Air Missions
- FAA Recreational UAS Safety Test (TRUST) Certificate or Part 107 Pilot License (all others)
- ► Fly under 400 feet
- Fly within line of sight and use a spotter
- Special rules if flying over people
- ► FAA registration if over 250 grams
- Night flying requires lighting
- Remote ID registration and broadcast requirments coming soon



#### You can do it!

- Nothing quite like FPV flying
- Stick coordination will improve
- Enjoyment increases with fewer crashes
- Always more time spent fixing than flying
- Soldering skills will improve

#### What is next?

#### Soldering Workshop?



#### Drone building?



## Contact me with any questions

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#### More resources

- FPV Flight Dynamics: Mastering Acro Mode on High-Performance Drones: <u>Mollica</u>, <u>Christian M.</u>
- FPV website links
  - FPVKnowitall.com
  - OscarLiang.com
  - ▶ IntoFPV.com
  - https://fpvfc.org/
- Some youtube pilot links
  - <u>CiottiFPV</u>
  - HeadsupFPV
  - MCK FPV
  - Joshua Bardwell
  - Mr Steele
  - ▶ <u>Nick Burns</u>

- FPV store links
  - RaceDayQuads
  - NewbeeDrone
  - ▶ <u>GetFPV</u>
  - FPVCycle
  - Fractal Engineering
  - TinyWhoop
  - ▶ <u>Rotor Riot</u>
- MultiGP <u>New England FPV</u>
  - North East Racing Drones

April 22, 11:00am in Amesbury, MA at Woodsom Farm Learning Center

Discord has FPV channels for info, help, community